#### VI. CROATIAN CONGRESS ON CADASTRE AND LADM 2018

# DIFFERENT WAYS OF ORGANIZING LAND ADMINISTRATION: Slovenian and Macedonian experiences

Bujar Fetai, Mateja Krivic, and Anka Lisec

Zagreb, Croatia 11<sup>th</sup> – 14<sup>th</sup> April, 2018



#### **BACKGROUND**

- Main land administration processes include determination of:
  - subjects
  - land rights, restriction and responsibilities (RRR)
  - survey and description of a real property unit land parcel;
     represented in cadastral maps
- Land registration and cadastre
- Land administration functions have been performed for decades by different public agencies or organizations
- Merging or harmonization of land data between different agencies and/or databases

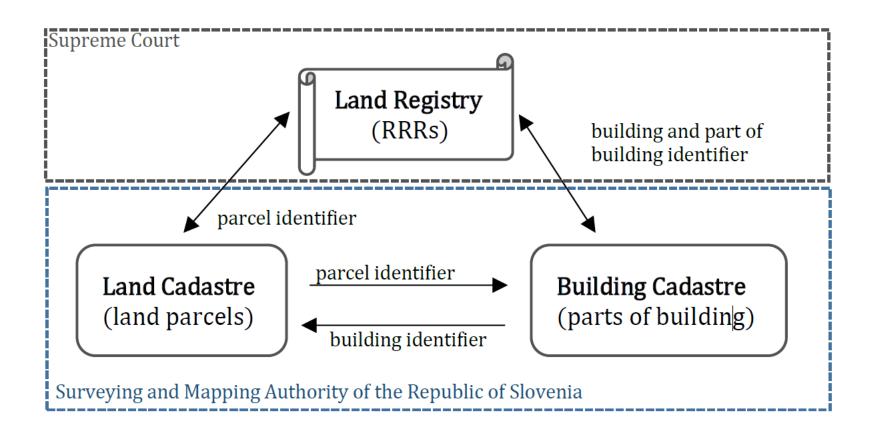
## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

	SLOVENIA	MACEDONIA
Total Area	20,273 sq.km	25,713 sq.km
Population	~2.1 million	~2.1 million
Number of cadastral parcels	5,611,050	4,082,407
Number of registered buildings	1,178,259	820,435
GDP per capita	19,268 €	4,756 €

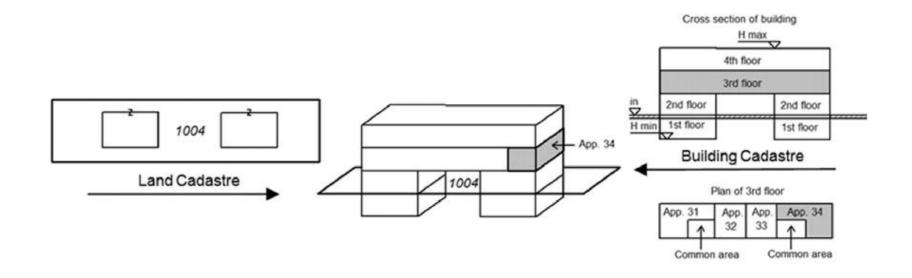
#### CADASTRAL SYSTEM SIMILARITIES

- Slovenia and Macedonia have:
  - Compulsory registration of land rights
  - Title registration
  - Fixed boundaries
  - Public-private partnership
    - The cadastral data are maintained by private sector
    - The majority of operational tasks are carried out by private sector

## DEFINITION OF CADASTRE - SLOVENIA

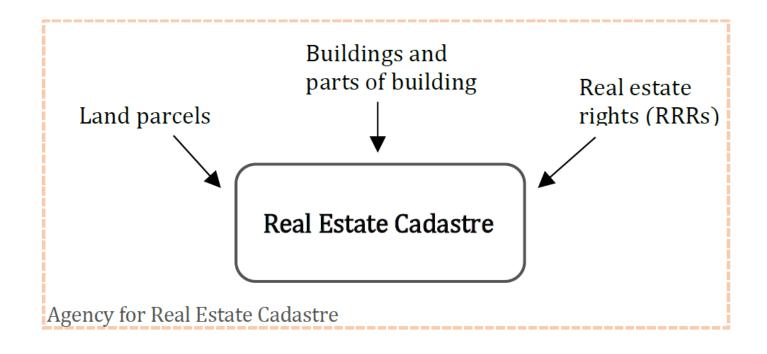


### DEFINITION OF CADASTRE – SLOVENIA ===

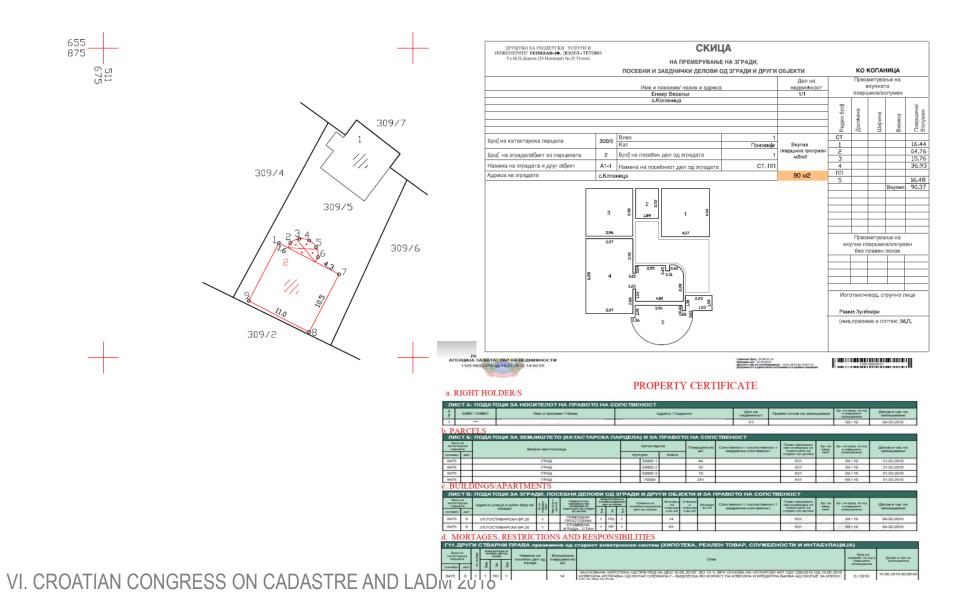


[Drobež, Fras, Ferlan, & Lisec, 2016]

## DEFINITION OF CADASTRE - MACEDONIA



## DEFINITION OF CADASTRE - MACEDONIA



## **SOME STATISTICS...**

	Slovenia		Macedonia <b>K</b>
Competence	SMA	LR	AREC
Regional/Local offices	12/42	44	29
Number of employees	468	82	878
Employed surveyors	277		220
Employed lawyers	9		180
Budget	state budget		~70% cost recovery ~30% state budget

Private sector involvement		
Private Surveying offices	272	138
Licenced Surveyors	411	185



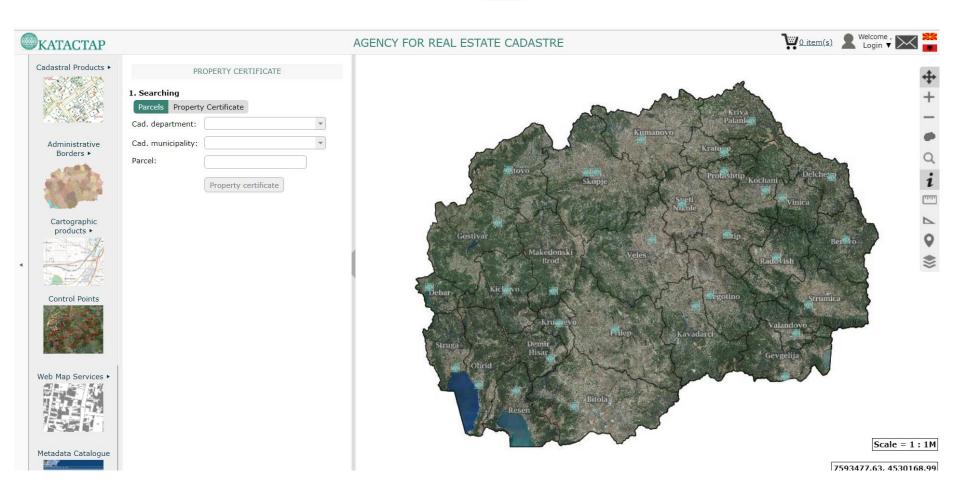




VRHOVNO SODIŠČE
REPUBLIKE SLOVENIJE

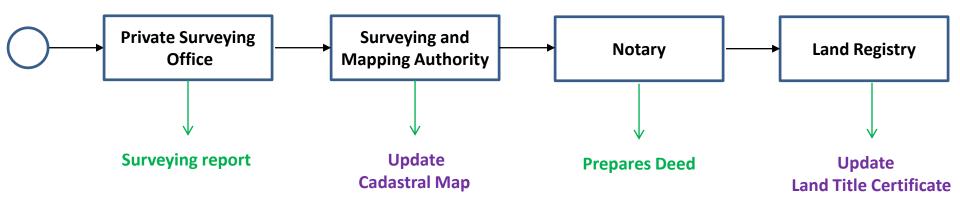
Informacijski sistem e-Sodstvo omogoča izvajanje e-opravil vsak delavnik od 8.00 do 20.00

## LAND INFORMATION SYSTEM **\*\***

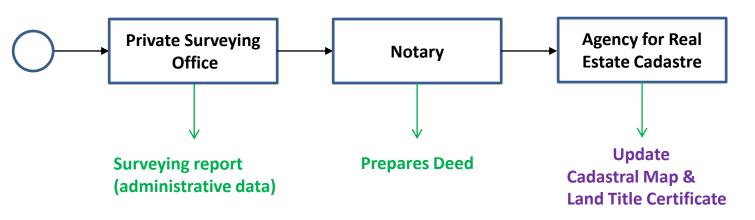


## **CADASTRAL PROCEDURES**

#### SUBDIVISION PROCEDURE



## SUBDIVISION PROCEDURE



## **CADASTRAL PROCEDURES - DURATION**

Country	Slovenia	Macedonia
		*

Full transfer ownership		
Number of workflow steps	5	5
Duration [in days]	25-30	5-10

Subdivision [with transferring land rights]			
Number of workflow steps	8-11	9	
Duration [in days]	40-90	10-15	
Restrictions	Forest land > 5ha	Agriculture land >10 ha	
	Spatial (urban) plans	Urban plans	

### CONCLUSIONS

- The field of land administration is complex. Organizing it for satisfactory functioning is complex as well.
- Slovenia has widely less employees in the public sector, comparing to Macedonia.
- The involvement of private sector is higher in Slovenia, with registered 272 private surveying companies comparing to Macedonia with 138.
- On merged cases private sector has both spatial and legal/administrative focus on land, whereas in separate ones mostly only spatial focus.
- The organisation of LAS from the perspective of dual- or uniform system on the other side does not have a significant impact on full transfer ownership workflow.
- In Macedonia, less data are stored and provided. No data about height of the building and spatial extension. Interior sketches of apartments are not spatially oriented.

## THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION.

QUESTIONS?